

# Command Reference (CMD/4OS/2)

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  - **ALIAS** - Create or display aliases
  - **ATTRIB** - Change or view file attributes
  - **BEEP** - Beep the speaker
  - **CALL** - Execute one batch file from another
  - **CANCEL** - Terminate batch file processing

- **CD** - Change the current directory
- **CDD** - Change the current drive and directory
- **CHCP** - Change the current code page
- **CLS** - Clear the screen
- **COLOR** - Change the display colors
- **COPY** - Copy files
- **DATE** - Change the system date
- **DEL** - Delete one or more files
- **DELAY** - Pause for a specified length of time
- **DESCRIBE** - Create or modify file descriptions
- **DETACH** - Start a program in detached mode
- **DIR** - Display directories
- **DIRHISTORY** - Display, read, or modify the directory history list
- **DIRS** - Display the directory stack
- **DO** - Create loops in batch files
- **DPATH** - Set the data search path
- **DRAWBOX** - Draw a box
- **DRAWHLINE** - Draw a horizontal line
- **DRAWVLINE** - Draw a vertical line
- **ECHO** and `:internal:echo[ECHOERR]` - Display a message / set echo state
- **ECHOS** and `:internal:echos[ECHOSERR]` - Display a message without CR/LF
- **ENDLOCAL** - Restore the saved environment
- **ESET** - Edit environment variables and aliases
- **EXCEPT** - Exclude files from a command
- **EXIT** - Exit CMD.EXE
- **FFIND** - Search for files
- **FOR** - Repeat a command
- **FREE** - Display total and free disk space
- **GLOBAL** - Execute a command all subdirectories
- **GOSUB** - Execute a subroutine in a batch file
- **GOTO** - Branch within a batch file
- **HELP** - Display help
- **HISTORY** - Manage the history list
- **IF** - Execute a command if a condition is true
- **IFF** - `:internal:if-then-else[IF]` / `:internal:if-then-else[THEN]` / `:internal:if-then-else[ELSE]` conditional command execution
- **INKEY** - Get a character from the keyboard
- **INPUT** - Get a string from the keyboard
- **KEYBD** - Set the keyboard toggles
- **KEYS** - Enable or disable the history list
- **KEYSTACK** - Feed keystrokes to a program or command
- **LIST** - Display a file
- **LOADBTM** - Switch a batch file's mode
- **LOG** - Save a log of commands
- **MD** - Create a subdirectory
- **MEMORY** - Display memory statistics
- **MOVE** - Move files
- **ON** - Handle Ctrl-Break and errors in batch files
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